

- 3 Calculate the  $x$  and  $y$  components of the acceleration of the CGs of all moving links in the global coordinate system (GCS):

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{a}_{G_2} &= 47.722 @ \angle -86.34^\circ; & a_{G_{2x}} &= 3.048, & a_{G_{2y}} &= -47.625 \\ \mathbf{a}_{G_3} &= 92.602 @ \angle 226.55^\circ; & a_{G_{3x}} &= -63.680, & a_{G_{3y}} &= -67.231 & (e) \\ \mathbf{a}_{G_4} &= 36.004 @ \angle 207.24^\circ; & a_{G_{4x}} &= -31.988, & a_{G_{4y}} &= -16.524 \end{aligned}$$

- 4 Calculate the  $x$  and  $y$  components of the external force at  $P$  in the GCS:

$$\mathbf{F}_{P3} = 355.86 @ \angle 330^\circ; \quad F_{P_{3x}} = 308.184, \quad F_{P_{3y}} = -177.930 \quad (f)$$

- 5 Substitute these given and calculated values into the matrix equation 11.9 (p. 587).

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0.0762 & 0 & -0.0338 & 0.0635 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -0.2087 & 0.0933 & 0.0727 & 0.2626 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0.1230 & 0.0318 & 0.1230 & 0.0318 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} F_{12_x} \\ F_{12_y} \\ F_{32_x} \\ F_{32_y} \\ F_{43_x} \\ F_{43_y} \\ F_{14_x} \\ F_{14_y} \\ T_{12} \end{bmatrix} = \quad (g)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0.680(3.048) \\ 0.680(-47.625) \\ 0.006(-40) \\ 3.493(-63.680) - 308.184 \\ 3.493(-67.231) - (-177.930) \\ 0.011(120.609) - [-0.0392(-177.930)] \quad 0.0654(308.184) \\ 2.631(-31.988) \\ 2.631(-16.524) \\ 0.090(276.423) - 13.558 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2.073 \\ -32.385 \\ -2.400 \\ -530.618 \\ -56.908 \\ 14.507 \\ -84.160 \\ -43.475 \\ 11.320 \end{bmatrix}$$

- 6 Solve this system either by inverting matrix  $\mathbf{A}$  and premultiplying that inverse times matrix  $\mathbf{C}$  using a pocket calculator with matrix capability, or by inputting the values for matrices  $\mathbf{A}$  and  $\mathbf{C}$  to program MATRIX provided with this text, which gives the following solution:

$$\begin{bmatrix} F_{12_x} \\ F_{12_y} \\ F_{32_x} \\ F_{32_y} \\ F_{43_x} \\ F_{43_y} \\ F_{14_x} \\ F_{14_y} \\ T_{12} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -534.58 \\ -428.55 \\ 536.65 \\ 396.16 \\ 6.03 \\ 339.25 \\ -78.13 \\ 295.78 \\ 33.47 \end{bmatrix} \quad (h)$$